

Tables for UN Compilation on Romania

I. Scope of international obligations¹

A. International human rights treaties²

	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Not ratified/not accepted</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	ICERD (1970)	--	ICRMW
	ICESCR (1974)		ICPPED ((signature only, 2008)
	ICCPR (1974)		
	ICCPR-OP 2 (1991)		
	CAT (1990)		
	OP-CAT (2009)		
	CEDAW (1982)		
	CRC (1990)		
	OP-CRC-AC (2001)		
	OP-CRC-SC (2001)		
<i>Complaints procedures, inquiries and urgent action³</i>	ICERD, art. 14 (2003)	--	OP-CRC-IC, (signature only, 2012)
	ICCPR-OP 1, (1993)		ICPPED (signature only, 2008)
	OP-CEDAW, art. 8 (2003)		OP-ICESCR
	CAT, art. 20 (1990)		ICCPR, art. 41
			CAT, arts. 21-22
		ICRMW, arts. 76-77	
		OP-CRPD, art. 6 (signature only, 2008)	

<i>Reservations and / or declarations</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Current Status</i>
	ICERD (Declaration, arts. 17 and 18) (1970)	--	ICERD (Declaration, arts. 17 and 18)
	ICESCR (Declarations, arts. 26, para. 1, 1, para. 3, and 14) (1974)		ICESCR (Declarations, arts. 26, para. 1, 1, para. 3, and 14)
	ICCPR (Declaration, arts. 1, para. 3, and 48, para. 1)		ICCPR (Declaration, arts. 1,

(1974)	para. 3, and 48, para. 1)
ICCPR-OP 1 (Declaration, art. 5, para. 2 (a)) (1993)	ICCPR-OP 1 (Declaration, art. 5, para. 2 (a))
OP-CRC-AC (Declaration on the age of military service, 2001)	OP-CRC-AC (Declaration on the age of military service)
OP-CAT (Declaration, art. 24, para. 1) (2009)	

B. Other main relevant international instruments

	Status during previous cycle	Action after review	Not ratified
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	Additional Protocol III to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 ⁴ (2015)	ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189 ⁵
	Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto, except Protocol III ⁶	--	--
	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court	--	--
	Conventions on refugees and stateless persons ⁷	--	--
	Palermo Protocol ⁸	--	--
	ILO fundamental Conventions ⁹	--	--
	Convention against Discrimination in Education	--	--

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies¹⁰

Reporting status

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Concluding observations included in previous review</i>	<i>Latest report submitted since previous review</i>	<i>Latest concluding observations</i>	<i>Reporting status</i>
CERD	August 2010	2008	--	Combined twentieth to twenty-second reports overdue since 2013

CESCR	--	2011	November 2014	Sixth report due in 2019
HR Committee	--	2016	November 2017	Sixth report due in 2023
CEDAW	--	2017	July 2017	Ninth report due in 2021
CAT	--	2014	May 2015	Third report due in 2019
CRC	June 2009	2015	June 2017	Combined sixth and seventh reports due in 2022
CRPD	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 2013

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Due in</i>	<i>Subject matter</i>	<i>Submitted</i>
CEDAW	2019	Adoption of a national action plan on women and peace and security; Collection of disaggregated data on cases of gender-based violence and discrimination against women brought before the courts; Strategy against trafficking in persons. ¹¹	--
CAT	2016	Prolonged detention in police detention and arrest centres; Excessive use of force by law enforcement officials; National preventive mechanism. ¹²	2016 ¹³

Country visits and /or inquiries by treaty bodies

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Subject matter</i>
SPT	May 2016	Prevention of Torture

B. Cooperation with special procedures¹⁴

	Status during previous cycle	Current status
<i>Standing invitations</i>	Yes	Yes

<i>Visits undertaken</i>	Migrants (2009) Slavery (2010) Independence of judges and lawyers (2011)	Poverty (2015)
<i>Visits agreed to in principle</i>	<i>Discrimination against women</i>	--
<i>Visits requested</i>	<i>Mercenaries (2011)</i>	<i>Health</i>
<i>Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal</i>	During the period under review 2 communications were sent. The Government replied to 0 communications	
<i>Follow-up reports and missions</i>	Summary executions	

C. Status of national human rights institutions¹⁵

<i>National human rights institution</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Status during present cycle¹⁶</i>
Romanian Institute for Human Rights	C (2011)	C (2011)

Notes

¹ Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, <http://treaties.un.org/>. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Romania from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/29/ROU/2).

² The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
OP-ICESCR	Optional Protocol to ICESCR
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICCPR-OP 1	Optional Protocol to ICCPR
ICCPR-OP 2	Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
OP-CEDAW	Optional Protocol to CEDAW
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
OP-CAT	Optional Protocol to CAT
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child
OP-CRC-AC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict
OP-CRC-SC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography

OP-CRC-IC	Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure
ICRMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families
CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
OP-CRPD	Optional Protocol to CRPD
ICPPED	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance.

³ Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30.

⁴ Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>

⁵ ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189).

⁶ Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>

⁷ 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.

⁸ Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.

⁹ International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.

¹⁰ The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

CERD	Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
HR Committee	Human Rights Committee
CEDAW	Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women
CAT	Committee against Torture
CRC	Committee on the Rights of the Child
CMW	Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families
CRPD	Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
CED	Committee on Enforced Disappearances
SPT	Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture.

¹¹ CEDAW/C/ROU/CO/7-8, para. 48.

¹² CAT/C/ROU/CO/2, para. 21.

¹³ CAT/C/ROU/CO/2/Add.1.

¹⁴ For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see:

<https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations>

¹⁵ According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles).

¹⁶ The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at:
http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/NHRI/Chart_Status_NIs.pdf
