



Joint submission by: Front Line Defenders – the International Foundation for the

Protection of Human Rights Defenders and Protection

International

Related to: Thailand

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Front Line Defenders (<a href="www.frontlinedefenders.org">www.frontlinedefenders.org</a>) is an International Foundation for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders based in Ireland with special consultative status with the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations (ECOSOC). Founded in 2001, Front Line Defenders has particular expertise on the issue of security and protection of human rights defenders and works to promote the implementation of the UN Declaration on the Right and Responsibility of Individuals, Groups and Organs of Society to Promote and Protect Universally Recognised Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (UN Declaration on Human Rights Defenders) adopted by General Assembly resolution 53/144 of 9 December 1998.

**Protection International** is an international, non-governmental organisation (NGO) that brings protection strategies and security management tools to human rights defenders (HRDs) at risk. Protection International envisions a world where human rights and fundamental freedoms are universally recognized and respected, and where everyone has the right to defend these rights and freedoms without fear of threats or attack.

The following submission has been prepared by Front Line Defenders and Protection International based on research carried out by these organisations and information received from independent human rights defenders in Thailand from October 2011 to September 2015.

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