

ADVANCE QUESTIONS TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA – ADD.2

MEXICO

- What actions have been taken to resolve the obstacles that prevent the full implementation of the Avena Judgment of the International Court of Justice? After 3 of the individuals covered by that judgment have been executed, what measures are being taken to avoid the execution of the rest of the individuals covered by the judgment?
- Could you elaborate on the actions taken to appropriately implement the recommendations formulated by the Special Rapporteur for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms while Countering Terrorism? What laws and procedures have been established to bring to justice those committing human rights violations in this regard, as well as to impose criminal penalties commensurate with the gravity of their crimes?
- What procedures have been set towards the expressly prohibition of the use of racial profiling in the enforcement of immigration legislation?
- How the USA legislation punishes the use of racial profiling in all programs that enable local authorities to enforce immigration legislation? What measures have been taken to ensure that such legal frameworks provide effective and accessible recourse to remedy against human rights violations occurred under these programs? What measures is the USA taking to implement the recommendations that the CERD, as well as other treaty bodies have addressed to the USA on racial profiling?
- How the USA prohibits, prevents and punishes the use of lethal force when conducting immigration control activities? What legal and policy measures have been adopted to prohibit the use of deadly force by the Customs and Border Protection (CBP) officers? Has the CBP directive on the use of deadly force been enforced?

SPAIN

- Is the Government preparing any education programme for the police to prevent discrimination and violence against the Afro-American citizens by the public order forces?
- Are the President and the Congress going to appoint a special commission to investigate police actions against minorities, including Afro-American citizens?

