Tables for UN Compilation on Kuwait

I. Scope of international obligations[[1]](#endnote-2)

A. International human rights treaties[[2]](#endnote-3)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified/not accepted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | ICERD (1968)  ICESCR (1996)  ICCPR (1996)  CEDAW (1994)  CAT (1996)  CRC (1991)  OP-CRC-AC (2004)  OP-CRC-SC (2004)  CRPD (2013) |  | ICCPR-OP 2  OP-CAT  ICRMW  ICPPED |
| *Complaints procedures, inquiries and  urgent action*[[3]](#endnote-4) |  |  | ICERD, art. 14  OP-ICESCR  ICCPR, art. 41  ICCPR-OP 1  OP-CEDAW  CAT, arts. 20, 21 and 22  OP-CRC-IC  ICRMW  OP-CRPD  ICPPED |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Reservations and / or declarations* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Current Status* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | ICERD (Declaration / Reservation, art. 22, 1968) |  | ICERD (Declaration / Reservation, art. 22) |
|  | ICESCR (Interpretative declarations, arts. 2.2, 3 and 9 / Reservation, art. 8.1(d), 1996) |  | ICESCR (Interpretative declarations, arts. 2.2, 3 and 9 / Reservation, art. 8.1(d)) |
|  | ICCPR (Interpretative declarations, arts. 2.2, 3 and 9 / Reservation, art. 25(b), 1996) | ICCPR (Partial withdrawal of reservation, art. 25(b), 2016) | ICCPR (Interpretative declarations, arts. 2.2, 3 and 9 / Partial reservation, art. 25(b)) |
|  | CEDAW (Reservations, arts. 9.2, 16(f) and 29.1, 1994) |  | CEDAW (Reservations, arts. 9.2, 16(f) and 29.1) |
|  | CAT (Reservations, arts. 20 and 30.1, 1996) |  | CAT (Reservations, arts. 20 and 30.1) |
|  | CRC (General reservation, 1990 / Declarations, arts. 7 and 21, 1991) |  | CRC (General reservation / Declarations, arts. 7 and 21) |
|  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 18 years, 2004) |  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 18 years) |
|  | OP-CRC-SC (Reservation, art. 3.5, 2004) |  | OP-CRC-SC (Reservation, art. 3.5) |
|  | CRPD (Reservations, arts. 18.1(a) and 23.2 / Interpretative declarations, arts. 12.2, 19(a) and 25(a), 2013) |  | CRPD (Reservations, arts. 18.1(a) and 23.2 / Interpretative declarations, arts. 12.2, 19(a) and 25(a)) |

B. Other main relevant international instruments

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide |  |  |
|  | Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto[[4]](#endnote-5) |  |  |
|  | Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court |  |  |
|  | Conventions on refugees and stateless persons[[5]](#endnote-6) |  |  |
|  | Palermo Protocol[[6]](#endnote-7) |  |  |
|  | ILO fundamental Conventions[[7]](#endnote-8) |  |  |
|  | ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189[[8]](#endnote-9) |  |  |
|  | Convention against Discrimination in Education |  |  |

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies[[9]](#endnote-10)

Reporting status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Concluding observations included in previous review* | *Latest report submitted since previous review* | *Latest concluding observations* | *Reporting status* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CERD | February 2012 | 2016 | August 2017 | Twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth reports due in 2020. |
| CESCR | November 2013 | 2018 | -- | Third report pending consideration in 2020. |
| HR Committee | November 2011 | 2014 | July 2016 | Fourth report due in 2020. |
| CEDAW | October 2011 | 2015 | November 2017 | Sixth report due in 2021 |
| CAT | May 2011 | 2015 | August 2016 | Fourth report due in 2020. |
| CRC | October 2013 | 2018 | -- | Third to sixth reports pending consideration in 2021. |
| CRPD | -- | 2015 | September 2019 | Second report due in 2023. |

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Due in* | *Subject matter* | *Submitted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| CERD | 2018 | National human rights institution; and official documents, including birth registration documents, for Bidoon.[[10]](#endnote-11) | 2018.[[11]](#endnote-12) Further information requested.[[12]](#endnote-13) |
| HR Committee | 2012  2017 | Discrimination against migrant domestic workers; safeguards against arbitrary detention; restrictions on freedom of expression.[[13]](#endnote-14)  Discrimination against Bidoon people; freedom of expression; and freedom of peaceful assembly and excessive use of force.[[14]](#endnote-15) | 2012 and 2013.[[15]](#endnote-16) Further information requested.[[16]](#endnote-17)  2017.[[17]](#endnote-18) Follow up discontinued but additional information requested.[[18]](#endnote-19) |
| CEDAW | 2013  2019 | Violence against women and women’s participation in political and public life.[[19]](#endnote-20)  Definition of discrimination against women; trafficking and sexual exploitation; and marriage and family relations.[[20]](#endnote-21) | 2015.[[21]](#endnote-22) Further information requested.[[22]](#endnote-23)  2019[[23]](#endnote-24) |
| CAT | 2017 | Public statement condemning torture and ill-treatment; conditions of detention; reinstatement of the de facto moratorium on the application of the death penalty; and the situation of foreign workers.[[24]](#endnote-25) | 2017.[[25]](#endnote-26) Additional information requested.[[26]](#endnote-27) |

B. Cooperation with special procedures[[27]](#endnote-28)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Current status* |
|  |  |  |
| Standing invitations | No | Yes |
| Visits undertaken | Racism  Minority Issues | Trafficking in persons  Discrimination against women in law and practise  Disability |
| Visits agreed to in principle | -- | Housing  Migrants  Slavery  Business and Human Rights  Human Rights Defenders |
| Visits requested | Freedom of Expression | -- |
|  |  |  |
| *Responses to letters of  allegation and urgent appeal* | During the period under review 15 communication was sent. The Government replied to 11 communication |  |
| *Follow-up reports and missions* | Summary executions |  |

C. Status of national human rights institutions[[28]](#endnote-29)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *National human rights institution* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Status during present cycle*[[29]](#endnote-30) |
|  |  |  |
| -- | -- | -- |

1. Notes

   Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Kuwait from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/21/KWT/2). [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
2. The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

   ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;

   ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   OP-ICESCR Optional Protocol to ICESCR;

   ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;

   ICCPR-OP 1 Optional Protocol to ICCPR;

   ICCPR-OP 2 Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;

   CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;

   OP-CEDAW Optional Protocol to CEDAW;

   CAT Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;

   OP-CAT Optional Protocol to CAT;

   CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child;

   OP-CRC-AC Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;

   OP-CRC-SC Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;

   OP-CRC-IC Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;

   ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

   CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

   OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD;

   ICPPED International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
3. Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
4. Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention);Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III).For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
5. 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness. [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
6. Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
7. International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
8. ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189). [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
9. The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

   CERD Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;

   CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   HR Committee Human Rights Committee;

   CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;

   CAT Committee against Torture;

   CRC Committee on the Rights of the Child;

   CRPD Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
10. CERD/C/KWT/CO/21-24, para. 42. [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
11. CERD/C/KWT/CO/21-24/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
12. Letter from CERD to the Permanent Mission of Kuwait to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 10 May 2019, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CERD/Shared%20Documents/KWT/INT\_CERD\_FUL\_KWT\_34939\_E.pdf (accessed on 10 December2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
13. CCPR/C/KWT/CO/2, para. 33. [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
14. CCPR/C/KWT/CO/3, para. 51. [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
15. CCPR/C/KWT/CO/2/Add.1 and <https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/KWT/INT_CCPR_AFR_KWT_15866_A.pdf> (accessed on 14 May 2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-16)
16. Letter from HR Committee to the Permanent Mission of Kuwait to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 1 December 2014, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/KWT/INT\_CCPR\_FUL\_KWT\_19325\_E.pdf (accessed on 10 December 2019). See previous letters dated 12 November 2012, 2 December 2013 and 28 April 2014, available from <https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/countries.aspx> (accessed on 14 May 2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-17)
17. CCPR/C/KWT/CO/3/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-18)
18. Letter from HR Committee to the Permanent Mission of Kuwait to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 1 April 2019, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/KWT/INT\_CCPR\_FUD\_KWT\_34517\_E.pdf (accessed on 10 December 2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-19)
19. CEDAW/C/KWT/CO/3-4, para. 60. [↑](#endnote-ref-20)
20. CEDAW/C/KWT/CO/5, para. 54. [↑](#endnote-ref-21)
21. CEDAW/C/KWT/CO/3-4/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-22)
22. Letter from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of Kuwait to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 22 September 2015, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/KWT/INT\_CEDAW\_FUL\_KWT\_21739\_E.pdf (accessed on 10 December 2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-23)
23. CEDAW/C/KWT/CO/5/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-24)
24. CAT/C/KWT/CO/3, para. 46. [↑](#endnote-ref-25)
25. CAT/C/KWT/CO/3/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-26)
26. Letter from CAT to the Permanent Mission of Kuwait to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 23 October 2018, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CAT/Shared%20Documents/KWT/INT\_CAT\_FUL\_KWT\_32845\_E.pdf (accessed on 10 October 2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-27)
27. For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations [↑](#endnote-ref-28)
28. According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles). [↑](#endnote-ref-29)
29. The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: <https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20Chart%20%2818%20July%202018.pdf>

    [↑](#endnote-ref-30)